

Shareholders' Agreement Checklist

Dividend Policy	Is there a pre-agreed proportion of the profits to be paid out as dividends?
Confidentiality Policy	This is an obligation on shareholders to keep information regarding the company confidential.
Financing Policy	Will monies be provided to the company by the shareholders in the future?
Issuing further shares	This is the 'non-dilution' clause which is a clause that protects shareholders from their share in the company being diluted and enables them to maintain their percentage share in the company.
Appointment of Directors	Should the shareholders have a right to appoint directors to the company?
Directorships	Should a shareholder still be allowed to be a director if they sell their shares?
Chairman	Should there be a named person who is chairman, or should this position be given on a rotating basis?
Casting Vote	Will the chairman have the deciding vote when there is an equal amount of?
Pre-emption rights	This is where a shareholder wants to dispose of their shares, he must offer the shares to the remaining shareholders before they are made available to anybody else.
Permitted and prohibited transfers	Where a shareholder is permitted to freely transfer their shares to a particular group of people (e.g. spouse or children) without getting approval from the other shareholders or prohibited from transfer.
Drag-along rights	This enables a majority shareholder to force a minority shareholder to join in the sale of a company.
Tag-along rights	If a majority shareholder sells their stake, this right protects the minority shareholder and allows them to join the transaction and sell their stake on the same terms and conditions as would apply to the majority shareholder.
Compulsory Share Transfers	A set of clauses that determine the circumstances where a shareholder is required to transfer their shares to the remaining shareholders (usually on leaving the company).
Deed of adherence	If a new shareholder joins the company, you need them to become a party to the shareholders' agreement.
Share options	This is a right to buy shares in the company at a fixed price sometime in the future. The right to buy could be triggered by a certain set of requirements being met.
Deadlock resolution	Where shareholders are unable to agree, this clause which determines how the disagreement should be resolved.
Restrictive Covenants	A clause contained to prevent a shareholder from competing with the company after they have left.
Shareholder protections	Should certain decisions made by the board of directors be subject to consent from the shareholders?